

CENTER FOR COURT INNOVATION
Procedural Justice Survey
Manhattan Criminal Court
100 Centre Street

Hi, my name is _____. I'm with the Center for Court Innovation, a nonprofit organization that is independent of the court system. We are conducting a survey about people's experiences at the Manhattan Criminal Court. The survey will take about 15-20 minutes, and it is confidential. I won't ask you your name. Please answer honestly, as there are no right or wrong answers. Your participation is voluntary, and you can stop at any time and skip any questions. As a thank you for participating, I will give you a \$15 gift card at the end of the survey. Would you be willing to participate?

ELIGIBILITY QUESTIONS

Thank you. I just need to ask you a few questions to make sure you are eligible for the study.

1) What is your date of birth? ____/____/____

→ *To be eligible, person must be 18 years of age or older. If date of birth is on or after today's date in 1999, thank them and say they are not eligible because we are only surveying people over the age of 18. Do not conduct survey.*

2) Were you in court for your own case today?

Yes (Eligible)

No → *If no, do not conduct survey.*

Great! You are eligible for the survey. Just to let you know what to expect, I'll start with a few questions about how you got here today, questions about different parts of the building and your interactions with different people here today, attitudes in general about the criminal justice system, and finally a few demographic questions. Do you have any questions for me? Okay, let's get started!

COMPLETED BY THE INTERVIEWER

3) Today's Date: _____

4) Court session: Morning Afternoon

5) Court Part:

AR2/Room 129

Part B/ Room 402

Part A/Room 405

6) Language of Interview

English

Spanish

VISIT TODAY

7) Had you been in this building (the Manhattan Criminal Court building) before today?

- Yes
- No

8) If yes, what brought you here before? (*select multiple – prompt other options*)

- My current case
- A previous case of mine
- Came for a friend or family member
- Jury duty
- Other: _____
- N/A

9) Were you held prior to your court appearance or did you come to court on your own today?

- Came on my own
- Was held in the courthouse after my arrest
- Was held in jail and brought in this morning on the bus
- Other: _____

10) When were you arrested for your current case? _____ (mo/day/year)

11) What were you arrested for? _____

12) Were you arrested for a violation, misdemeanor or felony? (Mark response given by participant)

- Violation
- Misdemeanor
- Felony
- Don't know

13) Were any friends or family of yours in the courtroom today? If so, who? (*check all that apply*)

- No one
- Spouse or partner
- Parent
- Minor child (own child under the age of 18)
- Adult child (own child 18 or older)
- Friend
- Other relative
- Other: _____

14) Did you have a private attorney that you are paying for or did the court appoint you a public defender?

- Private attorney
- Public defender
- Neither, represented self
- Not sure

TRUST IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES

Now I'm going to ask you some general questions about the criminal justice system in New York City.

On a scale from 1 to 5, please tell me how confident you are in the following agencies, with 1 being not at all confident and 5 being very confident:

	1 Not at all confident	2 Not very Confident	3 Neutral	4 Confident	5 Very Confident
15) The police	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16) The prosecutors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17) The defense attorneys	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18) The judges	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19) Other court employees	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
20) The jails	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
21) City government overall	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

For the following statements, please indicate whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree.

22) New York City's criminal courts treat defendants with dignity and respect?

- Strongly agree
- Somewhat agree
- Somewhat disagree
- Strongly disagree

23) Overall, New York City's criminal justice system is fair.

- Strongly agree
- Somewhat agree
- Somewhat disagree
- Strongly disagree

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your experience in the courthouse today. [If the person did not enter the building on their own, skip to Question 50]

ENTERING THE BUILDING/LOBBY/MAKING WAY TO COURTROOM

24) About how many minutes did you wait in line to get through security? _____(minutes)

25) How did you know where to find your courtroom once you got through security? (*check all that apply – list continues on next page*)

- Had been to the same courtroom before
- Looked at a map or directory

- Looked at court calendar (list of defendant names and courtrooms in the lobby)
- Information desk
- Asked security officer/court officer
- Asked someone other than a court officer
- Had it on my DAT slip or other court paperwork
- Signs directed me to the right place
- Someone told me in advance where I should go
- Just found my own way
- Other: _____

26) Did signs around the courthouse clearly direct you to your courtroom?

- Yes
- No
- N/A

Please tell me if agree, disagree or are neutral on the following statements about the building.

	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	N/A
27) Signs outside the building helped me know what to expect today.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
28) The security procedures for entering the building were clear.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
29) I was treated respectfully by the security officers as I entered the building.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
30) Court staff seemed happy to answer any questions I had.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
31) The bathrooms were clean.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
32) I found my way around the courthouse easily.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
33) I knew where to get water if I was thirsty.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
34) The building was clean and well maintained.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
35) Signs inside the building were confusing.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
36) The temperature inside the building was comfortable.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
37) I knew who to ask if I needed assistance finding my way around the building.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

38) What would have made the process of navigating the courthouse easier for you today?

COURTROOM

I'm now going to talk to you about the courtroom you spent time in today.

39) When you got to your courtroom, how did you let court staff know that you were there?

- I did not let them know
- Followed the posted sign-in instructions
- Put the DAT slip in the basket (AR2 only)
- Told my lawyer
- Told the court officer
- Someone called my name
- Other: _____

40) Did anyone tell you what the rules were in the courtroom (*i.e.*, what you could and couldn't do while you waited on the benches)?

- Yes, my attorney
- Yes, a court officer
- Yes, the judge
- Yes, other court staff
- Yes, another court user
- No one told me the courtroom rules

41) Did you see courtroom rules posted or listed anywhere in writing today? If yes, where? (*check multiple*)

- Yes, I saw a sign outside the courtroom door
- Yes, I saw a sign inside the courtroom
- Yes, in a pamphlet or on piece of paper someone gave me
- No, I did not see them posted or listed anywhere
- Other: _____

42) Do you feel like you knew what the rules were in the courtroom?

- Yes
- No
- Unsure

43) Do you think the courtroom rules were fair?

- Yes
- No
- Unsure

44) Why or why not?

45) About how long did you wait in the courtroom before your case was called? _____
(specify hours or minutes)

46) While waiting in the courtroom, did the judge or court officer tell you about how long you would wait until your case was called?

- Yes
- No
- Can't recall

47) What did you do while you waited for your case to be called? (*check all that apply*)

- Watched other court appearances
- Read a book or newspaper
- Read materials provided in the courtroom
- Looked at phone
- Nothing
- Waited outside of the courtroom (specify where: _____)
- Other: _____

48) What would have made the waiting experience better?

49) Did you know where the following people were located in the courtroom?

Judge	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
Prosecutor	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
Defense attorney	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
Court Officers	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
Clerk	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

COURTROOM

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements about your experience in the courtroom today. Please let me know if you agree, are uncertain, or disagree with the following statements. (Some participants will have been detained so not all questions will be applicable).

	Disagree	Uncertain	Agree	N/A
50) Signs posted inside the courtroom were written in a respectful way.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
51) There was an interpreter available for you if you needed one.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
52) Someone who works for the court said "hello" or "good morning" to you when you entered the courtroom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Disagree	Uncertain	Agree	N/A
53) The judge or court staff apologized for any delay before your case was called.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
54) The judge or court staff thanked you for your patience.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
55) The judge or court staff clearly explained how decisions would be made.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
56) It was easy to hear what was happening in the courtroom with other cases.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
57) You knew why some people's cases got called before yours and others came after.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
58) If you had a question, you knew who in the courtroom to ask.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
59) The court officers or clerk <u>gave helpful answers</u> to questions.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
60) The court officers or clerk <u>seemed happy to answer</u> any questions anyone had.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
61) The <u>court officers</u> treated you with respect.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
62) The <u>prosecutor</u> treated you with respect.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
63) The <u>court clerk</u> treated you with respect.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
64) Your <u>attorney</u> treated you with respect.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
65) You noticed a sign that explained your rights.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

HOLDING/JAIL [Skip to Question 69 if did not come through holding cells]

For the next part of the survey I am going to ask about your experiences if you came to court today through the holding cells/the back.

66) How long were you held prior to your appearance before the judge today? _____ (specify hours or days)

67) Why were you released today? (*don't read list*)

- Released on Own Recognizance (ROR)
- Made bail
- Released to a Supervision Program
- Pled guilty/received a sentence
- Case was dismissed
- Other reason: _____

68) Overall, how satisfied were you with the way you were treated by court officers?

- Very satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Neutral
- Somewhat unsatisfied
- Very unsatisfied

INTERACTION WITH THE JUDGE

69) Did the judge introduce himself or herself at the beginning of the court session?

- Yes
- No
- Can't recall

70) What was the name of the judge you saw? _____ Don't know

71) Did the judge explain that you are innocent unless proven guilty?

- Yes
- No
- Can't recall

I'm going to ask you some questions specifically about your interactions with the judge. When it was your turn to see the judge with your lawyer...

	Disagree	Uncertain	Agree	Refused
72) The judge treated you with respect.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
73) The judge was polite to you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
74) The judge or your attorney explained to you your rights as a criminal defendant.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
75) The judge gave you or your lawyer a chance to tell your side of the story.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
76) The judge made eye contact with you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
77) The judge called you by name.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
78) The judge tried to understand your <u>particular needs for services</u> or any other needs you had.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
79) The judge clearly explained what will happen <u>if you violate the court's orders</u> .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
80) The judge seemed concerned about making sure you understood everything that was <u>going on in your case</u> .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
81) The judge seemed concerned about making sure you understood anything the court was <u>ordering you to do</u> .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Disagree	Uncertain	Agree	Refused
82) The judge showed bias in favor of the prosecutor.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
83) The judge cared most about getting your case over quickly.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
84) The judge considered what you or your lawyer said before making a decision.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
85) The judge seemed to make his or her decisions fairly.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
86) The judge treated you worse than others because of your race, sex, age, or some other reason.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
87) The judge used a lot of language you didn't understand.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
88) You felt comfortable having other people in the courtroom hear your interaction with the judge.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

89) Did the judge get any of the facts wrong in your case?

- Yes
- No
- Can't recall

90) If yes, were you or your lawyer able to correct them?

- Yes
- No
- N/A

91) Was there anything you wanted to say to the judge that you weren't able to?

- Yes
- No

92) What was it?

CONSIDERING YOUR OVERALL EXPERIENCE TODAY, including your own court appearance today and any other appearances you observed while waiting in the courtroom, do you disagree, agree, or neither agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Disagree	Neither	Agree
93) Overall, the judge handled your case fairly today.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
94) Overall, you accept the judge's decisions.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
95) The other cases you observed were handled fairly by the court.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Disagree	Neither	Agree
96) You feel that other defendants were treated with respect in the court.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
97) The court staff were intimidating.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
98) When you left the courtroom, you understood what you had to do next for your case.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
99) You felt pushed around by people with more power than you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The next few questions ask about the outcome of your case, and what, if anything, you were asked to do.

100) What was the outcome of your case today?

- The judge set bail
- You were sentenced
- Case was adjourned/you got another court date
- Case was dismissed
- ACD (adjournment in contemplation of a dismissal)
- Other: _____

101) If you were sentenced, what was your sentence?

102) Did you need to pay a fine or surcharge as part of your sentence?

- Yes
- No
- N/A

103) If yes, do you know how much you needed to pay and how to pay it?

- Yes
- No
- N/A

104) Did you or a friend or family members of yours have to pay bail for you to be released at any point in this case, either today or at an earlier point?

- Yes, today
- Yes, another day
- No

105) If yes, how clearly were the bail amount, type, and payment options communicated to you and/or the person paying your bail?

- Very clearly
- Somewhat clearly
- Somewhat unclearly
- Very unclearly
- N/A

106) Overall, how do you rate the fairness of your outcome today?

- Very fair
- Somewhat fair
- Somewhat unfair
- Very unfair

107) Was the result of your case favorable or unfavorable for your side of the case?

- Favorable
- Neither
- Unfavorable

108) Were you given any paperwork to remind you what you still need to do for your case?

- Yes
- No

109) Did you need proof that you attended court today for work or some other reason?

- Yes and I got it
- Yes, but I didn't get it
- No

110) Overall, did your experience in court today make you more confident or less confident in New York City's criminal courts?

- More confident
- Had no effect
- Less confident

For the following questions, please tell me if you are likely, unlikely or unsure whether you will...

	Unlikely	Unsure	Likely	N/A
111) ... Comply with your court order?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
112) ... Pay your fine or surcharge?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
113) ... Appear for your next court date?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
114) ... Obey the law in the future?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
115) ... Report a crime to the police in the future?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
116) ... Tell family members or friends of yours that the criminal justice system is fair.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

OVERALL EXPERIENCE

Now I have some questions for you about your feelings about the Manhattan Criminal Court as a whole. On a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 as much worse and 5 being much better, please tell me if you think the following group of people usually receive better or worse treatment than others in court.

The following group of people usually receive better or worse treatment than others in the court...	1 Much worse	2 Worse	3 About the same	4 Better	5 Much better
117) African Americans	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
118) Asian Americans	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
119) Latinos or Hispanic Americans	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
120) Low income people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
121) People with physical disabilities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
122) People who don't speak English	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please tell me how much you agree or disagree on a scale from 1 to 5 with the following statements about local courts, 1 being strongly disagree and 5 being you strongly agree.

The New York City Court System...	1 Strongly Disagree	2 Disagree	3 Uncertain	4 Agree	5 Strongly Agree
123) ... is protecting the constitutional rights of everyone.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
124) ... treats people with dignity and respect.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
125) ... listens carefully to what people have to say.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
126) ... is ensuring public safety.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
127) ...has judges that are honest and fair.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
128) The average person cannot understand what takes place in the courts.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Now I'm going to ask you a series of statements about your feelings about laws and the justice system in general. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each statement on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being that you strongly disagree and 5 that you strongly agree.

	1 Strongly Disagree	2 Disagree	3 Uncertain	4 Agree	5 Strongly Agree
129) Laws are intended to protect people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
130) People should obey the law even if it goes against what they think is right.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	1 Strongly Disagree	2 Disagree	3 Uncertain	4 Agree	5 Strongly Agree
131) Most police protect everyone regardless of who they are.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
132) Laws prevent me from doing what I want.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
133) I believe all laws are good laws.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
134) Laws are enforced more when some people break them than when others do.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
135) In general, this country's justice system was designed to treat everyone equally.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
136) Breaking the law is no big deal as long as you do not physically harm someone.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

DEMOGRAPHICS

We're almost done, just a few more questions about you specifically.

137) How do you identify your gender?

- Male
- Female
- Trans Female
- Trans Male
- Other (specify): _____

138) What is your race/ethnicity? (*Check all that apply.*)

- White (e.g., German, Irish, English, Italian, Polish, French, etc.)
- Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Dominican, Brazilian, Portuguese, etc.)
- Black or African American (e.g., African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, etc.)
- Asian (e.g., Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc.)
- Indian (e.g. East Indian, South Indian, West Indian, Indo-Caribbean etc.)
- Native American or Alaska Native (e.g., Navajo Nation, Blackfoot Tribe, Mayan, etc.)
- Middle Eastern or North African (e.g., Lebanese, Iranian, Egyptian, Syrian, Moroccan, etc.)
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (e.g., Hawaiian, Samoan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.)
- Some other race, ethnicity or origin (Specify): _____

139) What kind of housing do you currently have?

- Private apartment or house
- Public housing (New York Housing Authority/section 8/other subsidized housing)
- Homeless or living on the street or in a shelter
- Other (Specify): _____

140) Did you graduate high school or receive a GED?

Yes

No

141) Are you legally employed?

Yes

No

Refuse to answer

142) (*Ask only if overall view of court system is low but feelings of procedural justice are higher*): You expressed that felt some parts of your treatment today in the court system felt fair, but your overall view of the court system remains negative. What are some of the other things you are taking into consideration when you rate the court system overall? (Probe: past experiences, experiences of family members, outcome of your case, etc.)

143) If there is one thing you would change about your experience in the court building today (aside from not being required to come here in the first place), what would it be?

144) Do you have anything else you would like to tell me about how you or other people are treated by the court?

That's all the questions I have for you today. Thank you so much for your time and for participating in this survey. Do you have any questions for me? If not, here is your \$15 Dunkin Donuts gift card.